

## Summary of Selected Findings: Utah

	State	Nation	Region	
<b>Making Ends Meet</b>				
Difficulty covering expenses and paying bills				
Very difficult	16%	18%	19%	
Somewhat difficult	47%	43%	45%	
Not at all difficult	35%	36%	35%	
Overdraw checking account occasionally	33%	26%	29%	<i>Respondents with checking accounts</i>
Number of times mortgage payments have been late				
Once	8%	8%	6%	<i>Respondents with mortgages</i>
More than once	12%	13%	12%	
Have taken a loan from retirement account in past year	10%	10%	11%	<i>Respondents with self-directed employer plan or non-employer plan</i>
Have taken a hardship withdrawal from retirement account in past year	3%	8%	9%	
Spending vs. saving				
Spending less than income	39%	42%	40%	
Spending about equal to income	34%	35%	36%	
Spending more than income	24%	20%	21%	
Have experienced large unexpected drop in income in past year	42%	40%	45%	
<b>Planning Ahead</b>				
Have emergency funds	34%	35%	33%	
Do not have emergency funds	63%	60%	63%	
Have tried to figure out retirement savings needs	41%	37%	40%	<i>Non-retired households</i>
Have not tried to figure out retirement savings needs	56%	58%	56%	
Have set aside money for children's college education	25%	31%	28%	<i>Respondents with financially dependent children</i>
Have not set aside money for children's college education	71%	66%	70%	
<b>Managing Financial Products</b>				
<i>Banking</i>				
Have checking account	93%	91%	92%	
Have savings account, money market account, or CDs	82%	74%	78%	

	State	Nation	Region	
Non-Bank Borrowing				
Non-bank borrowing methods used in past 5 years				
Auto title loan	9%	6%	8%	
Short term 'payday' loan	13%	9%	13%	
Advance on tax refund (refund anticipation loan)	3%	6%	5%	
Pawn shop	13%	12%	15%	
Rent-to-own store	5%	7%	6%	
Used one or more non-bank borrowing methods in past 5 years	26%	24%	29%	
Credit Cards				
Number of credit cards				
No credit cards	21%	24%	23%	
1	17%	15%	16%	
2-3	35%	30%	32%	
4 or more	25%	28%	26%	
Credit card behaviors in past year				
Always paid credit cards in full	41%	41%	37%	
Carried over a balance and was charged interest	58%	56%	61%	
Paid the minimum payment only	42%	40%	45%	Respondents with credit cards
Charged a late fee for late payment	26%	26%	28%	
Charged an over the limit fee for exceeding credit line	17%	15%	18%	
Used the cards for a cash advance	10%	13%	15%	
Mortgages				
Have mortgage	79%	66%	76%	Homeowners
Have home equity loan	26%	22%	20%	
Retirement Accounts				
Have employer-provided retirement plan (e.g., pension plan, 401(k))	53%	52%	50%	Non-retired respondents
Have non-employer retirement plan (e.g., IRA, Keogh, SEP, etc.)	22%	24%	23%	
Regularly contribute to self-directed retirement account	73%	75%	73%	Respondents with self-directed employer plan or non-employer plan
Portion of retirement portfolio invested in stocks or mutual funds that contain stocks				
More than half	39%	37%	37%	Respondents with self-directed employer plan or non-employer plan
Less than half	23%	25%	24%	
None	8%	9%	9%	
Don't know	30%	26%	28%	
Stocks, Bonds, and Mutual Funds				
Invest in stocks, bonds, mutual funds, or other securities outside of retirement account	33%	36%	33%	All except unbanked respondents

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<b>Financial Knowledge &amp; Decision-Making</b>			
<i>Financial Literacy</i>			
Suppose you had \$100 in a savings account and the interest rate was 2% per year. After 5 years, how much do you think you would have in the account if you left the money to grow?			
More than \$102 (correct answer)	78%	78%	79%
Exactly \$102	5%	6%	6%
Less than \$102	6%	5%	5%
Don't know	11%	10%	9%
Imagine that the interest rate on your savings account was 1% per year and inflation was 2% per year. After 1 year, how much would you be able to buy with the money in this account?			
More than today	9%	7%	7%
Exactly the same	5%	7%	7%
Less than today (correct answer)	68%	65%	67%
Don't know	19%	19%	17%
If interest rates rise, what will typically happen to bond prices?			
They will rise	15%	18%	17%
They will fall (correct answer)	30%	28%	29%
They will stay the same	4%	5%	5%
There is no relationship between bond prices and the interest rate	10%	10%	10%
Don't know	41%	37%	38%
A 15-year mortgage typically requires higher monthly payments than a 30-year mortgage, but the total interest paid over the life of the loan will be less.			
True (correct answer)	84%	76%	80%
False	6%	9%	7%
Don't know	10%	15%	12%
Buying a single company's stock usually provides a safer return than a stock mutual fund.			
True	4%	6%	5%
False (correct answer)	56%	53%	55%
Don't know	40%	40%	39%
Mean number of correct quiz answers	3.16	2.99	3.09
Mean number of incorrect quiz answers	0.62	0.73	0.69
Mean number of "don't know" quiz answers	1.21	1.21	1.16
<i>Comparison Shopping</i>			
Compared credit cards	35%	32%	33%
Did not compare credit cards	60%	62%	62%
Compared auto loans	46%	44%	45%
Did not compare auto loans	50%	53%	52%

Respondents with credit cards

Respondents with auto loans

	State	Nation	Region
<i>Credit Reports and Credit Scores</i>			
Obtained a copy of credit report in past year	52%	42%	48%
Checked credit score in past year	52%	41%	46%

**Notes:**

Region = Mountain Census Division (Arizona, Colorado, Idaho, Montana, Nevada, New Mexico, Utah, Wyoming).

State figures are weighted by age x gender, ethnicity and education.

National figures are weighed by age x gender, ethnicity, education and Census Division.

Census Division figures are weighted by age x gender, ethnicity and education.

Differences between groups may or may not be statistically significant.

Percentages may not add up to 100 because of missing or “don’t know” responses.

Survey was conducted June - October 2009.

For additional findings and details, full survey results are available for download at  
[http://www.usfinancialcapability.org/table\\_pdf/full\\_data\\_tables.xls](http://www.usfinancialcapability.org/table_pdf/full_data_tables.xls)